

# COLLECTION

Innovation, integration and modern  
problems in the scientific activities of young  
researchers and students: theory and  
practice

www.d-pressa.com

31  
MARCH



Jizzakh, Uzbekistan

MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND INNOVATION OF  
THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

JIZZAKH BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF UZBEKISTAN  
NAMED AFTER MIRZO ULUGBEK

SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL OF SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY & DIGITAL FINANCE  
JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE NETWORKS

Innovation, integration and modern problems in the scientific activities of young  
researchers and students: theory and practice collection of materials of the  
international scientific and practical conference on the topic

(March 31, 2026)

Jizzakh-2026

**Innovation, integration and modern problems in the scientific activities of young researchers and students: theory and practice** – Jizzakh: Department of economics and tourism of Jizzakh branch of the national university of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek, March 31, 2026, 790 pp.

**Editors in charge:** Ass.prof. Soy M.P.

In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

## ZAMONAVIY TURIZM: IMKONIYATLAR, MUAMMOLAR VA ISTIQBOLLAR

**Mustafayeva Dilnura**

*O‘zMU Jizzax filliali 341-25 guruh talabasi*  
[dilnuramustafayeva681@gmail.com](mailto:dilnuramustafayeva681@gmail.com)

---

**Annotatsiya:** Mazkur tezis zamonaviy turizmning rivojlanish jarayoni, uning iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy ahamiyati, shuningdek turizm sohasida mavjud imkoniyatlar, muammolar hamda kelajak istiqbollarini tahlil qilishga bag‘ishlangan.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** *turizm, zamonaviy turizm, turizm infratuzilmasi, iqtisodiy rivojlanish, ekologik turizm, turizm istiqbollari, turizm muammolari.*

Kirish. Turizm bugungi kunda jahon iqtisodiyotining eng tez rivojlanayotgan tarmoqlaridan biri hisoblanadi. Zamonaviy turizm mamlakatlar iqtisodiy rivojlanishida muhim o‘rin tutib, yangi ish o‘rinlari yaratish, infratuzilmani rivojlantirish hamda xalqaro aloqalarni mustahkamlashga xizmat qiladi. Shuningdek, turizm milliy madaniyat va tarixiy merosni dunyoga tanitishda ham muhim vosita hisoblanadi.

Bugungi globalizatsiya jarayonida turizm sohasi jadal rivojlanayotgan bo‘lsa-da, uning rivojlanishiga ta’sir ko‘rsatuvchi qator muammolar ham mavjud. Jumladan, ekologik muammolar, infratuzilmaning yetarli darajada rivojlanmaganligi, xizmat ko‘rsatish sifatining pastligi va raqobatning ortib borishi ushbu sohada dolzarb masalalar hisoblanadi. Shu sababli zamonaviy turizmning imkoniyatlari, muammolari va istiqbollarini ilmiy jihatdan tahlil qilish muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.

Mavzuning dolzarbligi. Zamonaviy turizmning dolzarbligi shundaki, u nafaqat iqtisodiy foyda keltiruvchi soha, balki davlatlarning xalqaro maydondagi imijini shakllantirishda ham muhim omil hisoblanadi. Turizm orqali mamlakatga investitsiyalar jalb qilinadi, xizmat ko‘rsatish sohasi rivojlanadi hamda hududlarning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlanishiga turtki beriladi.

Shu bilan birga, zamonaviy turizm raqamli texnologiyalar, innovatsiyalar va barqaror rivojlanish tamoyillari bilan chambarchas bog‘liq. Bugungi kunda onlayn bron qilish tizimlari, raqamli marketing, virtual sayohatlar va ekologik turizm kabi yangi yo‘nalishlar turizm rivojiga sezilarli ta’sir ko‘rsatmoqda. Shu sababli ushbu mavzuni tadqiq qilish ilmiy va amaliy jihatdan dolzarb hisoblanadi.

Tadqiqot maqsadi. Mazkur tadqiqotning asosiy maqsadi zamonaviy turizmning rivojlanish jarayonlarini o‘rganish, uning imkoniyatlari va muammolarini tahlil qilish hamda istiqbolli rivojlanish yo‘nalishlarini aniqlashdan iborat.

Tadqiqot metodlari. Tadqiqot jarayonida ilmiy tahlil, taqqoslash, umumlashtirish va statistik ma’lumotlarni o‘rganish metodlaridan foydalanildi. Shuningdek, turizm sohasiga oid ilmiy adabiyotlar, maqolalar hamda xalqaro tajribalar tahlil qilindi.

Asosiy natijalar. Tadqiqot natijalariga ko'ra, zamonaviy turizm iqtisodiy rivojlanishning muhim omillaridan biri ekanligi aniqlandi. Turizm sohasining rivojlanishi hududiy infratuzilmaning takomillashishiga, xizmat ko'rsatish sifati oshishiga va yangi ish o'rinlari yaratilishiga xizmat qiladi.

Biroq ushbu sohada ayrim muammolar ham mavjud. Jumladan, ayrim hududlarda transport va mehmonxona infratuzilmasining yetarli darajada rivojlanmaganligi, xizmat ko'rsatish sifatining pastligi hamda ekologik muammolar turizm rivojiga to'sqinlik qilmoqda. Shu bilan birga, zamonaviy turizmning istiqbolli yo'nalishlari sifatida ekologik turizm, madaniy turizm, gastronomik turizm va raqamli turizm kabi yangi yo'nalishlar alohida ahamiyat kasb etmoqda. Ushbu yo'nalishlarni rivojlantirish turizm salohiyatini yanada oshirishga xizmat qiladi.

Xulosa qilib aytganda, zamonaviy turizm mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda muhim o'rin tutadi. Turizm sohasini yanada rivojlantirish uchun infratuzilmani takomillashtirish, xizmat ko'rsatish sifatini oshirish va innovatsion texnologiyalarni keng joriy etish zarur. Shu bilan birga, ekologik va barqaror turizm tamoyillariga amal qilish ushbu sohaning kelajakdagi barqaror rivojlanishini ta'minlaydi.

#### Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar

1. Abdukarimov B. Turizm iqtisodiyoti. – Toshkent: Iqtisodiyot nashriyoti, 2019.
2. Aliyeva M., Umarjonov A. Turizm asoslari. – Toshkent: Fan va texnologiya, 2017.
3. Kamolov D. VIRTUAL TURIZM (VR) XIZMATLARINING RIVOJLANISH ISTIQBOLLARI //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – T. 1. – №. 1. – С. 372-374.
4. Kamolov D. JIZZAX VILOYATIDA TURIZM KLASTERI RIVOJLANISHINING HUDUDNING IJTIMOY-IQTISODIY SALOHIYATIGA TA'SIRINI BAHOLASH: STRATEGIK YONDASHUV VA RIVOJLANISH ISTIQBOLLARI //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – T. 1. – №. 1. – С. 48-52.
5. Цой М. Развития сферы услуг в Узбекистане: тенденции и перспективы //Science technology&Digital finance. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 3. – С. 73-86.
6. Цой М., Зульфакарова Л., Рашидов А. «ЗЕЛЕНАЯ ЭКОНОМИКА» И УСТОЙЧИВОЕ РАЗВИТИЕ РЕГИОНАЛЬНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – Т. 1. – №. 1. – С. 144-149.
7. Mukhtarovich D. K., Mamarajabovich A. K., Schmidt P. Aplikovaná informatika v podnikaní a digitálnom hospodárstve //Economics And Informatics. – 2023. – Т. 21. – №. 1.
8. Turakulov O., Najmiddinov D. TURIZM SOHASIDA KADRLAR TAYYORLASHNING AYRIM MASALALARI: JIZZAX VILOYATI MISOLIDA //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – Т. 1. – №. 1. – С. 187-193.
9. Цой М., Камолов Д. ЗНАЧЕНИЕ И РОЛЬ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ СУБЪЕКТОВ МАЛОГО ПРЕДПРИНИМАТЕЛЬСТВА В ЭКОНОМИКЕ:

МИРОВОЙ ОПЫТ И ПРАКТИКА УЗБЕКИСТАНА //Academic literature. – 2025. – Т. 1. – №. 1. – С. 1-105.

10. Nuriddinova S., Norbekov X. XALQARO IQTISODIY TURIZM TARIXI VA RIVOJLANISHI //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – Т. 1. – №. 1. – С. 214-217.

11. Po'latova R., Saloxitdinov S. ZOMIN TUMANIDAGI TURISTIK OB'EKTLARNING RENTABELLIK DARAJASI VA ULARNING HUDUDIY IQTISODIYOTGA TA'SIRI //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – Т. 1. – №. 1. – С. 263-267.

12. Saloxitdinov S., Zayniddinova L. JIZZAX VILOYATI HUDUDLARINING IQTISODIY O'SISHINI BOSHQARISH MEKANIZMI VA STRATEGIYASI //Scientific practical conference. – 2025. – Т. 1. – №. 1. – С. 52-56.

13. Мухтаров Б. А., Ортиков Ё. Ю. Культурное и экономическое развитие туризма в Узбекистане //Молодой ученый. – 2016. – №. 14. – С. 375-378.

14. Tojiyev J. Tadbirkorlik Subyektlari Faoliyatini Rivojlantirishda Mikromoliyalash-tirishning Xususiyatlari //Green Economy and Development. – Т. 2. – №. 5. – С. 664136.

## IQTISODIY XAVFSIZLIK KO'RSATKICHLARI VA INDIKATORLARI TIZIMI

**Shakarboyev Abduxoliq**

*Mirzo Ulug'bek nomidagi O'zbekiston milliy universiteti Jizzax filiali  
Psixologiya fakulteti 133-23-guruh talabasi*

---

**Annotatsiya.** Mazkur maqolada iqtisodiy xavfsizlik tushunchasi, uning davlat rivojlanishidagi o'rni hamda iqtisodiy xavfsizlikni baholashda qo'llaniladigan asosiy ko'rsatkichlar va indikatorlar tizimi tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, iqtisodiy xavfsizlikni ta'minlashda makroiqtisodiy barqarorlik, investitsiya muhiti, tashqi savdo balansining holati hamda ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlarning ahamiyati yoritiladi. Maqolada iqtisodiy xavfsizlik indikatorlari orqali mamlakat iqtisodiyotining barqarorligi va mustaqilligini baholash masalalari ko'rib chiqiladi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** iqtisodiy xavfsizlik, indikatorlar, makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlar, iqtisodiy barqarorlik, milliy iqtisodiyot, investitsiya muhiti, tashqi savdo, inflyatsiya.

### **Kirish**

Zamonaviy globallashtirish jarayonlari sharoitida davlatlarning iqtisodiy barqarorligi va mustaqilligini ta'minlash muhim ahamiyat kasb etmoqda. Har qanday mamlakatning barqaror rivojlanishi uning iqtisodiy xavfsizligi bilan chambarchas bog'liqdir. Iqtisodiy xavfsizlik davlatning iqtisodiy manfaatlarini himoya qilish, milliy iqtisodiyotning barqaror faoliyat yuritishini ta'minlash hamda